



Ålands statistik- och utredningsbyrå



ÅLAND IN FIGURES

2025

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Symbols and definitions

| | |
|----------------|---|
| - | = Magnitude nil |
| 0 | = Magnitude less than half of unit employed |
| .. | = Data not available or too uncertain for presentation |
| , | = Decimal separator |
| F | = Females |
| M | = Males |
| MEUR | = Million euro |
| Rural district | = Eckerö, Finström, Geta, Hammarland, Jomala, Lemland, Lumparland, Saltvik and Sund |
| Archipelago | = Brändö, Föglö, Kumlinge, Kökar, Sottunga and Vårdö |

Population and Environment



Population 2024
30 654



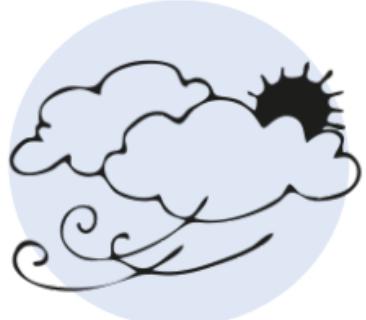
Inhabited islands
Ca 60



**Average life
expectancy 2019-2023**
83,8 years



Nature reserves 2024
Land 3 682 hectares
Water 40 093 hectares



Hours of sunshine 2024
2 034

Geographical data

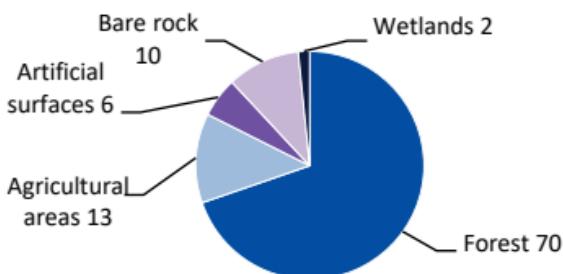
Geography

| | Islands | Lakes |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
| > 0,25 ha | 6 757 | 379 |
| < 0,25 ha, ca | 20 000 | 1 500 |
| Inhabited islands, ca | 60 | |
| Highest point | Orrdalsklint 129 m above sea level | |

Area, km²

| | |
|-------|--------|
| Total | 13 325 |
| Land | 1 556 |
| Water | 11 769 |

Land area in %



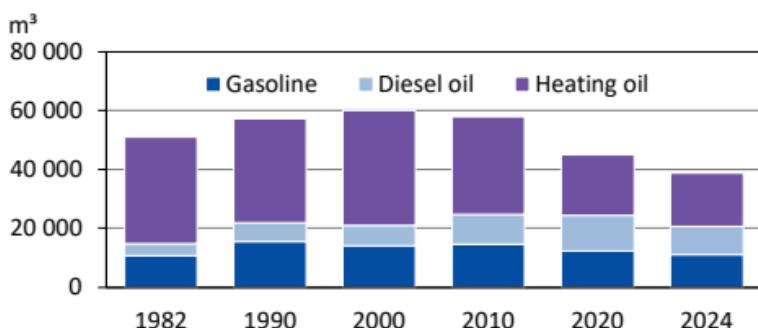
Weather

| Month | Mean tempera- | | Precipita- | | Hours of sunshine |
|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| | ture C° | 2024 | 1991-2020 | 2024 | |
| Jan-Dec | 6,5 | 7,4 | 628 | 615 | 2 034 |
| Jan | -1,4 | -3,9 | 53 | 52 | 40 |
| Feb | -2,4 | -1,3 | 36 | 72 | 52 |
| Mar | -0,2 | 0,8 | 34 | 24 | 121 |
| Apr | 4,0 | 3,3 | 31 | 40 | 101 |
| May | 9,2 | 12,4 | 37 | 3 | 394 |
| Jun | 13,6 | 15,5 | 56 | 44 | 369 |
| Jul | 17,0 | 17,4 | 48 | 42 | 263 |
| Aug | 16,3 | 17,4 | 65 | 59 | 260 |
| Sep | 11,9 | 13,6 | 64 | 53 | 197 |
| Oct | 6,9 | 8,8 | 74 | 102 | 137 |
| Nov | 3,1 | 3,3 | 68 | 65 | 60 |
| Dec | 0,4 | 1,4 | 62 | 58 | 41 |

Protected areas

| | 1980 | 2000 | 2010 | 2024 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|
| Nature reserves | | | | |
| Land, hectares | 616 | 1 475 | 2 537 | 3 682 |
| - % of Åland | 0,4 | 1,0 | 1,6 | 2,4 |
| Water, hectares | 6 292 | 8 605 | 32 947 | 40 093 |
| - % of Åland | 1,2 | 1,6 | 2,8 | 3,4 ¹⁾ |
| Natural monuments, number | | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| Bird protection areas, number | 2 | 8 | 9 | 9 |

1) Åland's water area was changed in 2003

Consumption of oil products**Supply of electricity, GWh**

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 242 | 300 | 302 | 351 |
| Imports, Sweden | 194 | 206 | 230 | 127 |
| Imports, Finland | 14 | 22 | 12 | 8 |
| Own production | 34 | 72 | 60 | 217 |
| - oil | 20 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| - wind power | 15 | 53 | 57 | 204 |
| - bio energy | .. | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| - solar power ¹⁾ | .. | .. | 2 | 13 |
| Export | .. | .. | - | 44 |

1) Estimated based on the capacity of solar panels in use

Water supply 2024

2,5 mil. m³

Population

Population 31.12

| | 1980 | 2000 | 2024 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Åland | 22 783 | 25 776 | 30 654 |
| Females | 11 509 | 13 076 | 15 470 |
| Males | 11 274 | 12 700 | 15 184 |
| Region/Municipality | | | |
| Mariehamn | 9 553 | 10 488 | 11 866 |
| Rural district | 10 778 | 12 940 | 16 796 |
| Eckerö | 685 | 830 | 956 |
| Finström | 2 052 | 2 299 | 2 617 |
| Geta | 471 | 478 | 514 |
| Hammarland | 1 196 | 1 351 | 1 636 |
| Jomala | 2 615 | 3 328 | 5 789 |
| Lemland | 954 | 1 585 | 2 134 |
| Lumparland | 302 | 377 | 371 |
| Saltvik | 1 564 | 1 679 | 1 778 |
| Sund | 939 | 1 013 | 1 001 |
| Archipelago | 2 452 | 2 348 | 1 992 |
| Brändö | 550 | 514 | 430 |
| Föglö | 608 | 595 | 502 |
| Kumlinge | 454 | 405 | 273 |
| Kökar | 304 | 296 | 227 |
| Sottunga | 149 | 129 | 101 |
| Vårdö | 387 | 409 | 459 |
| Inhabitants per km ² | 15,4 | 16,9 | 19,7 |

Population increase 2023-2024 0,4 %

Population by age 31.12, per cent

| | 1980 | 2000 | 2024 |
|-------|------|------|------|
| 0-14 | 19,9 | 18,6 | 15,8 |
| 15-64 | 64,4 | 65,0 | 59,6 |
| 65+ | 15,6 | 16,4 | 24,5 |

Households 31.12

| | 1980 | 2000 | 2023 |
|--------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Households | 9 037 | 11 074 | 14 529 |
| Average size | 2,50 | 2,30 | 2,06 |

Population

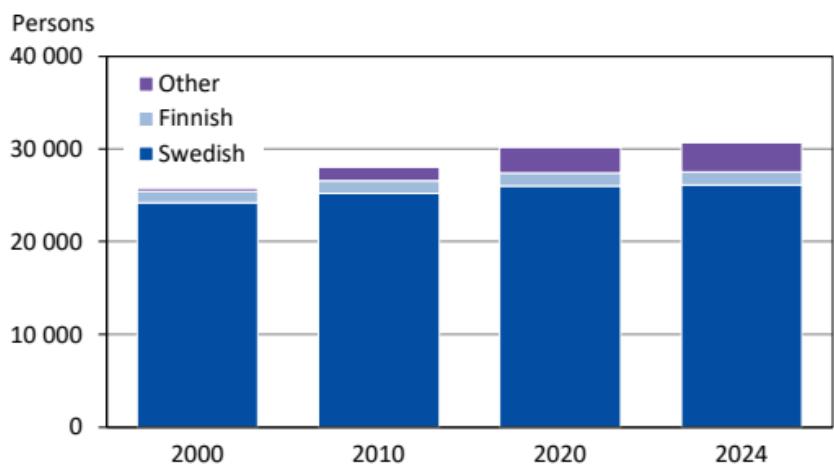
Population by country of birth 31.12, per cent

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Åland | 72,5 | 66,9 | 62,4 | 61,1 |
| Finland | 19,8 | 19,6 | 18,5 | 17,8 |
| Sweden | 5,2 | 7,5 | 9,9 | 10,7 |
| Other Nordic countries | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,3 | 0,3 |
| Baltic countries | 0,1 | 1,3 | 1,9 | 2,0 |
| Other Europe | 0,6 | 2,2 | 3,7 | 4,1 |
| Asia | 0,4 | 1,2 | 1,8 | 2,1 |
| Other countries | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,9 | 1,1 |
| Unknown | 0,6 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,8 |

Number of native languages 2024

76

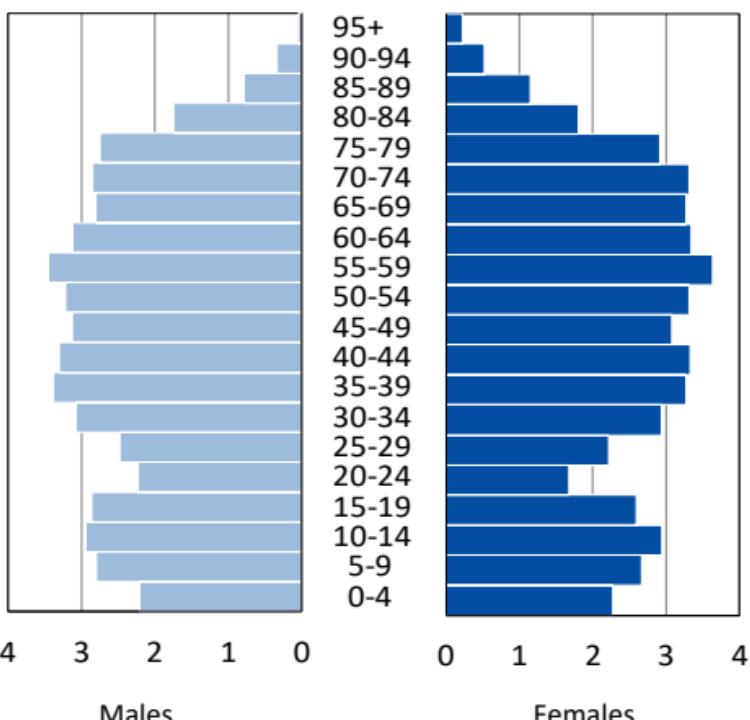
Population by language 31.12.



Population by religion 31.12, per cent

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Lutheran National Church | 92,8 | 83,3 | 70,5 | 65,4 |
| Other communities | 0,5 | 0,9 | 1,3 | 1,3 |
| Not member of a community | 6,7 | 15,8 | 28,1 | 33,3 |

Population by age and sex 31.12.2024, per cent



Vital statistics

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Births | 245 | 259 | 218 |
| Deaths | 301 | 270 | 308 |
| Excess of births | -56 | -11 | -90 |
| Immigration | 915 | 917 | .. |
| Emigration | 805 | 734 | .. |
| Net migration | 110 | 183 | 275 |
| Correction | -39 | 10 | -72 |
| Increase in population | 15 | 182 | 113 |
| Marriages | 100 | 91 | 111 |
| Divorces | 36 | 60 | 64 |

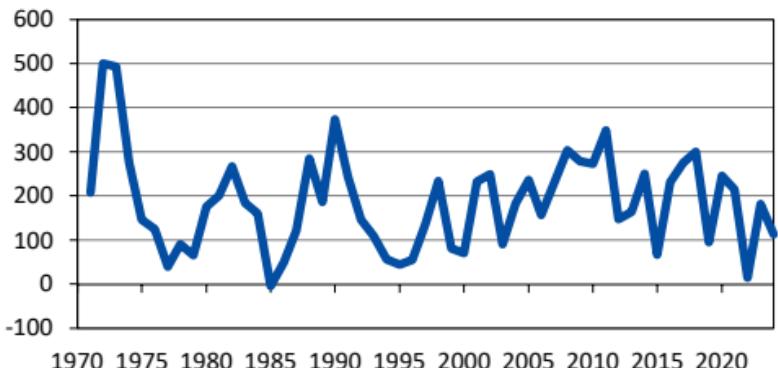
Note: Preliminary figures for 2024

Inhabitants born in home municipality 2024 33 %

Population

Increase in population 1971-2024

Persons

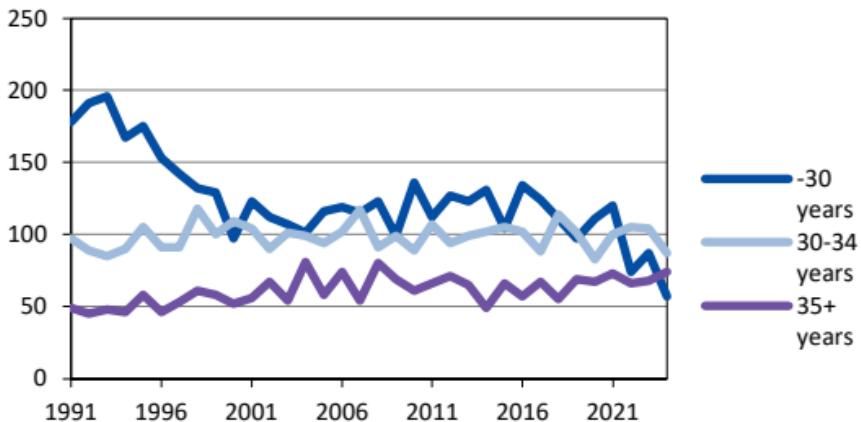


Immigration and emigration by country 2023

| | Immi- gration | Emi- gration | Net |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Total | 917 | 734 | 183 |
| Finland | 327 | 321 | 6 |
| Sweden | 369 | 333 | 36 |
| Other Nordic countries | 12 | 14 | -2 |
| Rest of the world | 209 | 66 | 143 |

Births by age of mother 1991-2024

Number

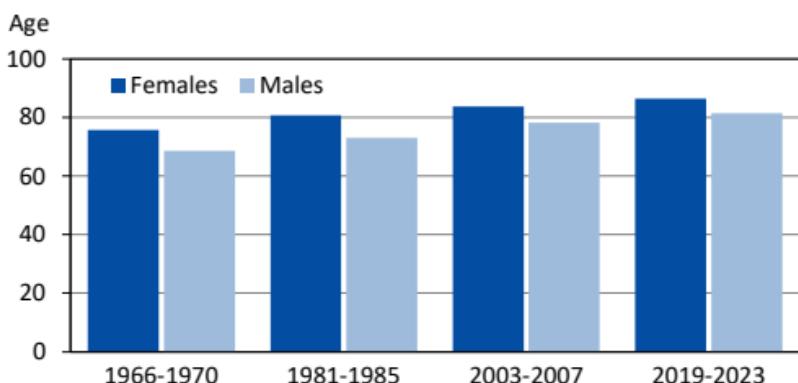


Population

Causes of death

| | 2010 | 2015 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 239 | 285 | 268 |
| Circulatory system diseases | 95 | 113 | 99 |
| Tumors | 76 | 81 | 72 |
| Other diseases | 61 | 80 | 87 |
| Suicide | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Accidents and violence | 6 | 10 | 7 |

Average life expectancy



The 10 most common surnames, persons

| Rank | Name | 2000 | 2020 | 2024 |
|------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Karlsson | 1 280 | 1 140 | 1 105 |
| 2 | Eriksson | 1 014 | 873 | 818 |
| 3 | Mattsson | 813 | 667 | 637 |
| 4 | Jansson | 783 | 656 | 616 |
| 5 | Johansson | 615 | 531 | 510 |
| 6 | Andersson | 525 | 501 | 482 |
| 7 | Hägglom | 277 | 295 | 296 |
| 8 | Gustafsson | 309 | 297 | 289 |
| 9 | Lindholm | 204 | 217 | 232 |
| 10 | Söderlund | 258 | 231 | 216 |

Most common first names 2024

Anna and Karl

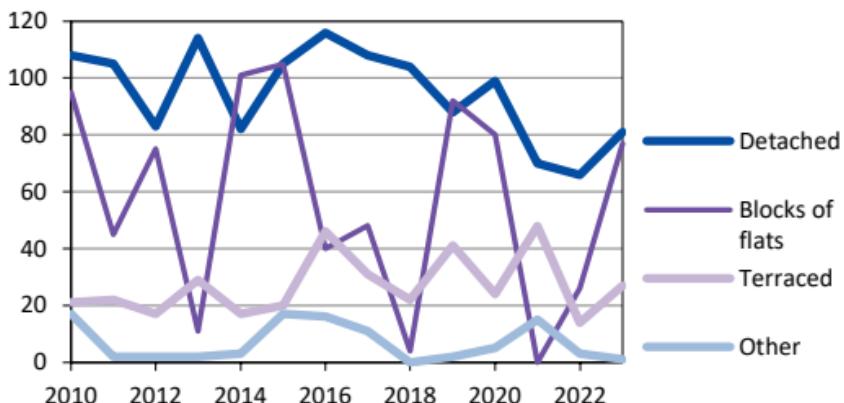
Housing and construction

Dwellings

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2023 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Dwellings | 12 450 | 14 957 | 17 052 | 17 156 |
| Type of buildings, % | | | | |
| Detached | 61,5 | 63,7 | 59,8 | 59,4 |
| Terraced, block of flats | 33,9 | 32,9 | 37,5 | 38,1 |
| Other | 4,7 | 3,4 | 2,7 | 2,6 |

Dwellings completed by type of building 2010-2023

Number



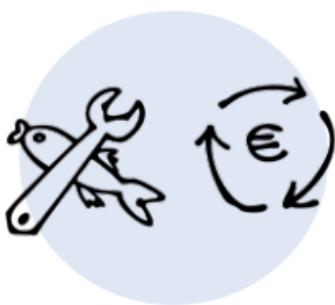
Household dwelling units

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2023 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Household dwelling units | 11 074 | 12 894 | 14 243 | 14 529 |
| Tenure status, % | | | | |
| Owner | 65,1 | 65,9 | 67,0 | 70,3 |
| Rented | 29,2 | 26,2 | 27,6 | 26,8 |
| Other | 5,7 | 7,9 | 5,4 | 2,9 |

Cottages

| | 2015 | 2020 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Åland | 8 471 | 8 561 | 8 542 | 8 560 |
| Region, % | | | | |
| Mariehamn | 1,0 | 1,0 | 0,9 | 1,0 |
| Rural districts | 68,4 | 68,3 | 68,0 | 67,9 |
| Archipelago | 30,5 | 30,7 | 31,0 | 31,1 |

Trade and Industry



Turnover of the manufacturing industry 2024
517 MEUR



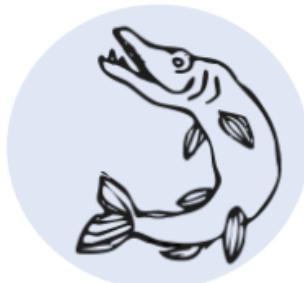
Åland owned shipping fleet 2024
40 vessels
1 001 949 GT



Travellers arrived 2024
1,2 million



Fish farming; production value 2024
36,5 MEUR

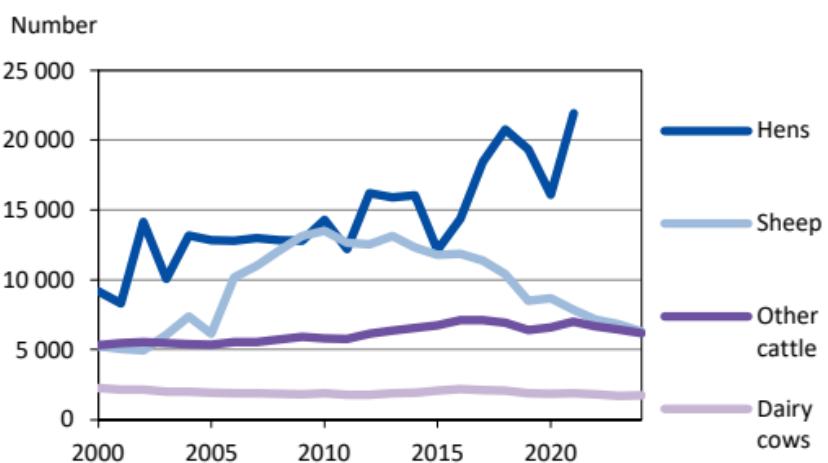


Production of apples 2024
5 650 tons

Agricultural production 2024

| Product | Tons | 1 000 EUR |
|---|--------|---------------|
| Total | .. | 31 500 |
| Milk | 15 000 | 7 000 |
| Beef | 710 | 2 300 |
| Mutton | 50 | 230 |
| Eggs | 300 | 860 |
| Wheat | 3 100 | 590 |
| Barley, oats | 810 | 160 |
| Rye | 660 | 120 |
| Table potatoes | 170 | 470 |
| Onions | 7 100 | 4 800 |
| Chinese cabbage, head lettuce | 320 | 485 |
| Apples | 5 650 | 7 310 |
| Other | .. | 7 305 |
| Active farms | 323 | |
| Arable land, hectares | 13 700 | |
| - of which used for ecological production | 2 700 | |

Arable land for ecological production 2024 20 %

Livestock 2000-2024, number of animals

Note: As of 2022, data on number of hens are not available.

Primary industries

Forestry, roundwood production 2024

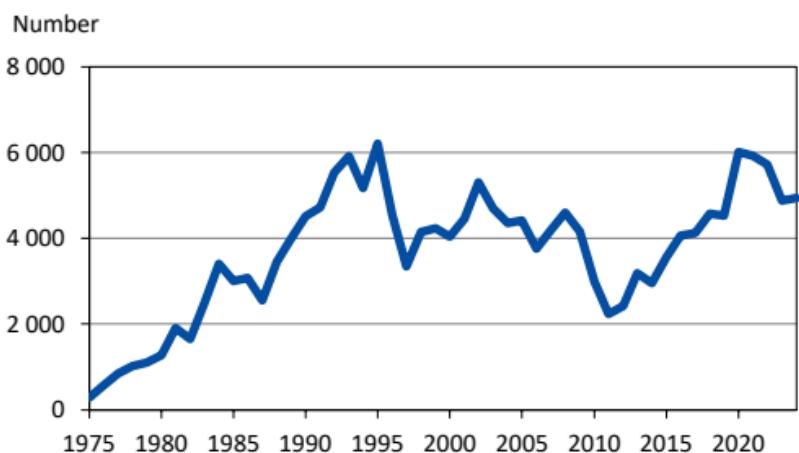
| | 1 000 m ³ | 1 000 EUR |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Total | 230 | 5 931 |
| Logs | 56 | 2 656 |
| Pulp | 174 | 3 275 |

Fishing, total catch 2024

| | Tons | 1 000 EUR |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Total | 3 824 | 1 923 |
| Baltic herring, sprat | 3 626 | 1 053 |
| Cod | 15 | 66 |
| Whitefish | 15 | 119 |
| Perch | 77 | 246 |
| Pike-perch | 21 | 163 |
| Pike | 10 | 28 |
| Other species | 58 | 237 |
| Crayfish | .. | 12 |
| Farmed fish | 4 916 | 36 470 |
| Number of fish farms | 25 | |

Note: The totals include fish sold by fishermen directly to consumers.

Roe deers shot 1975-2024



Seals shot 2024

188

Turnover in manufacturing industry by industry, MEUR

| Industry | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 | ¹⁾ |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Manufacturing | 212 | 331 | 517 | |
| Food industry | 94 | 175 | 329 | |
| Rubber and plastic products | 50 | 72 | 95 | |
| Machinery and equipment | 15 | 8 | 14 | |
| Other manufacturing | 52 | 76 | 79 | |

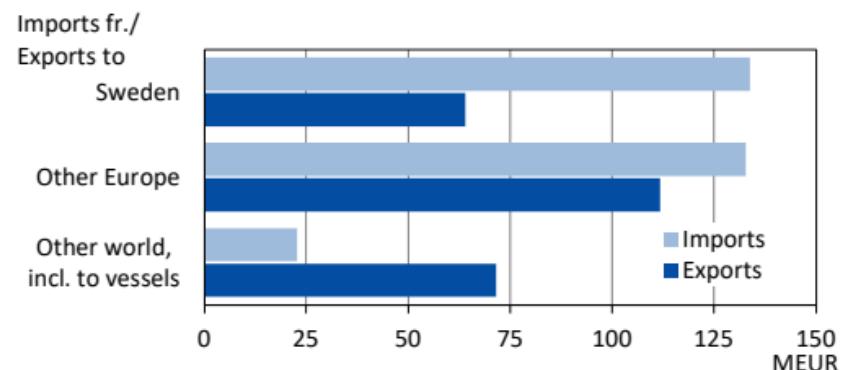
1) Preliminary figures

Turnover in trade and services by industry, MEUR

| Industry | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 | ¹⁾ |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Total | 582 | 491 | 576 | |
| Car sales | 29 | 35 | 38 | |
| Wholesale trade | 291 | 180 | 199 | |
| Retail trade | 218 | 235 | 268 | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 43 | 41 | 72 | |

1) Preliminary figures

Imports and exports of goods 2023, MEUR



Financial system, MEUR

| | 2015 | 2020 | 2024 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net interest margin | 56 | 64 | 116 |
| Net fee and commission income | 39 | 69 | 78 |
| Net trading and investment income | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| Other income | 2 | 23 | 36 |
| Total expenses | 79 | 109 | 154 |
| Impairments on loans and receivables | -4 | 6 | 6 |
| Total assets | 4 955 | 6 622 | 5 576 |
| Own funds | 229 | 327 | 374 |

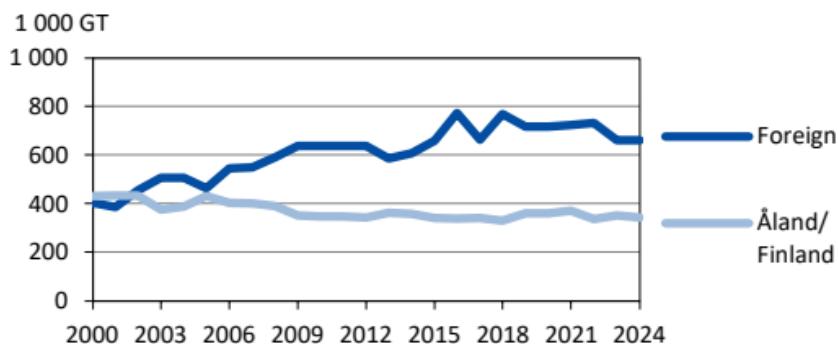
Shipping

Merchant fleet by flag of vessels 2024

| Flag Type of vessel | Number | 1 000 GT |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Total | 40 | 1 002 |
| Åland/Finland | 26 | 341 |
| Passenger vessels | 6 | 253 |
| Archipelago ferries | 9 | 11 |
| Ro-ro cargo vessels | 8 | 76 |
| Other vessels | 3 | 2 |
| Foreign | 14 | 661 |
| Passenger vessels | 2 | 59 |
| Ro-ro cargo vessels | 2 | 15 |
| Tanker vessels | 10 | 587 |

Note: Includes vessels owned by companies registered in Åland only.

Merchant fleet 2000-2024 by flag of vessels



Waterways 2024

1 321 km

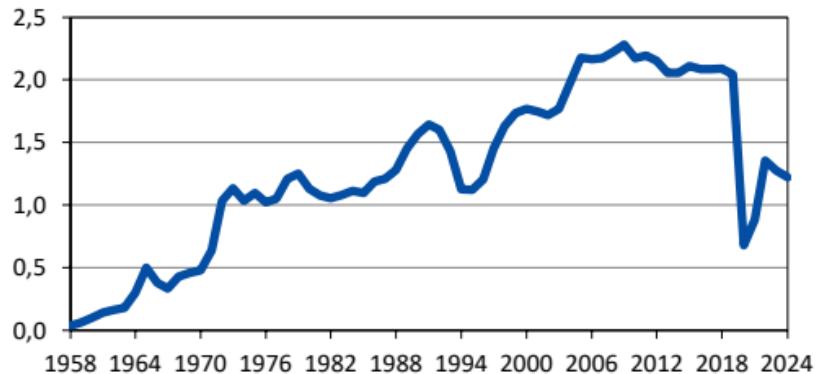
Arriving vessels

| Destination | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 4 790 | 8 308 | 8 088 | 6 420 | 6 945 |
| Mariehamn | 3 975 | 4 831 | 5 364 | 2 351 | 3 226 |
| Eckerö | 815 | 1 169 | 973 | 670 | 1 018 |
| Långnäs | .. | 2 308 | 1 751 | 3 399 | 2 701 |

Tourism

Travellers arrived 1958-2024

Number,
millions



Travellers arrived by country and type of transport, 1 000 persons

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total | 1 769 | 2 173 | 679 | 1 222 |
| From Finland | 437 | 335 | 203 | 333 |
| Archipelago ferries | 77 | 56 | 39 | 41 |
| Others | 360 | 279 | 164 | 292 |
| From Sweden | 1 332 | 1 828 | 466 | 867 |
| On cruise liners | 569 | 941 | 148 | 212 |
| Other travellers | 762 | 887 | 318 | 655 |
| Other countries | .. | 10 | 11 | 22 |

Arrived vehicles 2024 170 924

Marinas

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Marinas | 20 | 20 | 20 | 22 |
| Capacity | 1 396 | 1 317 | 1 337 | 1 311 |
| Nights spent | 30 165 | 30 324 | 21 358 | 31 500 |

Accommodations, guest nights

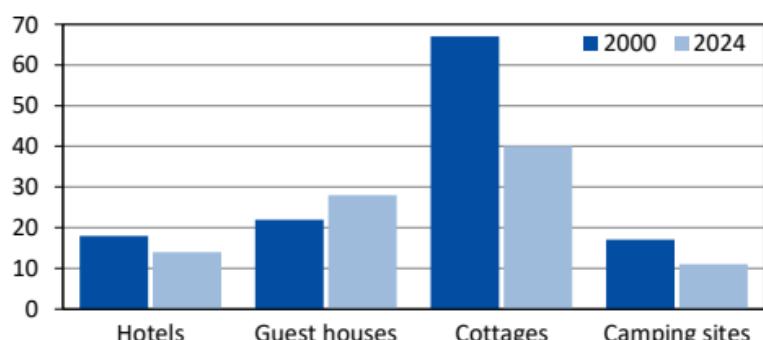
| | 2000 | 2010 | 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 562 571 | 423 893 | 416 782 |
| Hotels | 187 991 | 169 754 | 229 412 |
| Guest houses | 42 680 | 41 836 | 44 371 |
| Cottages | 193 438 | 133 160 | 75 688 |
| Camping sites | 138 462 | 79 143 | 67 311 |
| Home country of the guests | | | |
| Åland | .. | 496 | 8 444 |
| Finland | 251 934 | 177 697 | 206 752 |
| Sweden | 255 876 | 192 838 | 152 041 |
| Norway | 9 466 | 4 076 | 4 223 |
| Denmark | 5 808 | 2 365 | 2 549 |
| Other Nordic countries | 599 | 190 | 475 |
| Germany | 18 050 | 12 700 | 12 485 |
| Estonia | 1 122 | 7 390 | 5 235 |
| Latvia | 993 | 3 639 | 4 168 |
| Russia | 1 601 | 5 402 | 160 |
| Lithuania | 144 | 1 402 | 2 207 |
| Switzerland | 2 088 | 1 750 | 3 243 |
| Great Britain | 1 655 | 1 203 | 1 504 |
| Rest of Europe | 11 238 | 10 491 | 10 460 |
| USA | 828 | 656 | 1 438 |
| Rest of world | | | |
| incl. unknown | 1 169 | 1 598 | 1 398 |

Note: Establishments with more than 4 rooms or cottages.

Up to 2010, the figures of Åland were included in the figures of Finland.

Number of accommodation establishments

Number



Note: Establishments with more than 4 rooms or cottages.

Number of vehicles

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2024 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Private cars | 13 979 | 19 240 | 26 584 |
| Private cars/1 000 inhabitants | 542 | 687 | 866 |
| Lorries | 403 | 674 | 1 063 |
| Vans | 2 805 | 3 915 | 5 712 |
| Buses | 41 | 43 | 60 |
| MC:s | 619 | 1 373 | 2 200 |
| Tractors | 3 277 | 3 637 | 4 873 |

Decommissioned private cars 2024 7 810

Roads, km

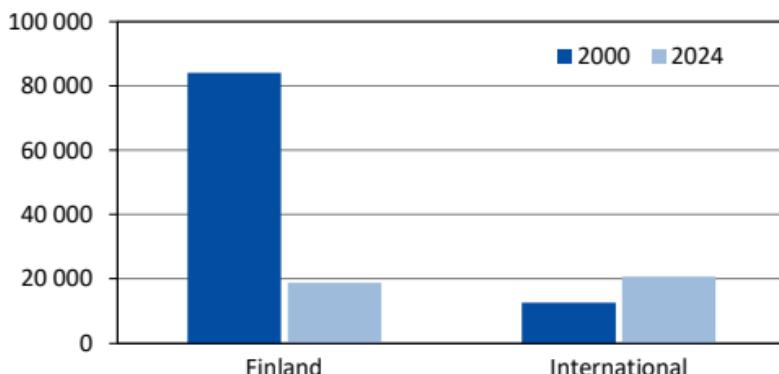
| | 1980 | 2010 | 2024 |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| Public roads | 888 | 1 026 | 1 090 |
| - of which paved roads | 348 | 814 | 979 |
| Bicycle roads, paved | .. | 76 | 177 |

Number of passengers and vehicles on the archipelago ferries, 1 000 pcs

| | 1990 | 2010 | 2024 |
|------------|------|-------|------|
| Passengers | 930 | 1 038 | 991 |
| Vehicles | 441 | 573 | 629 |

Air traffic

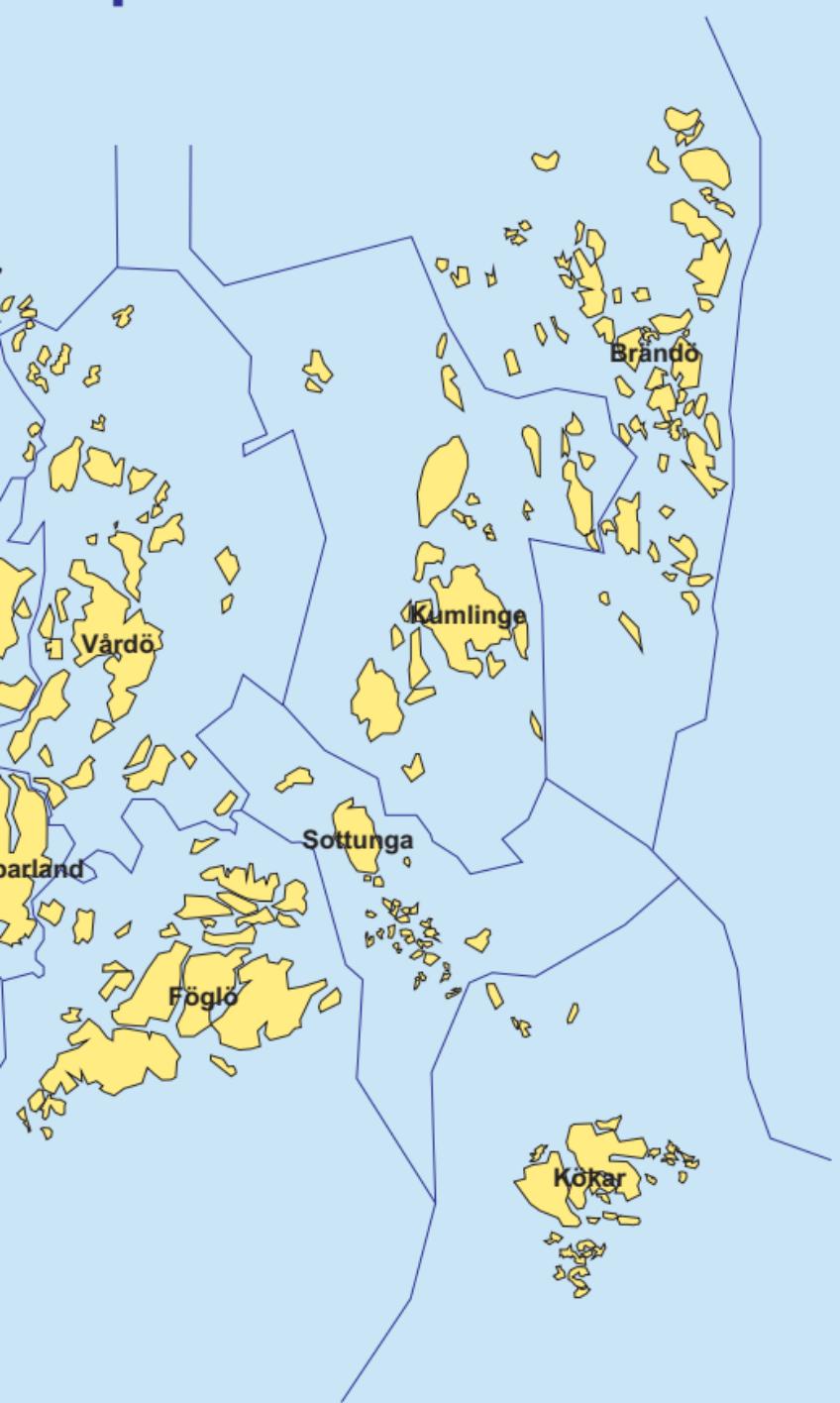
Passengers



Geography and Mu



Municipalities of Åland



km 20 km

Scale 1:800 000

Economy



GDP per capita 2022
37 200 PPS €



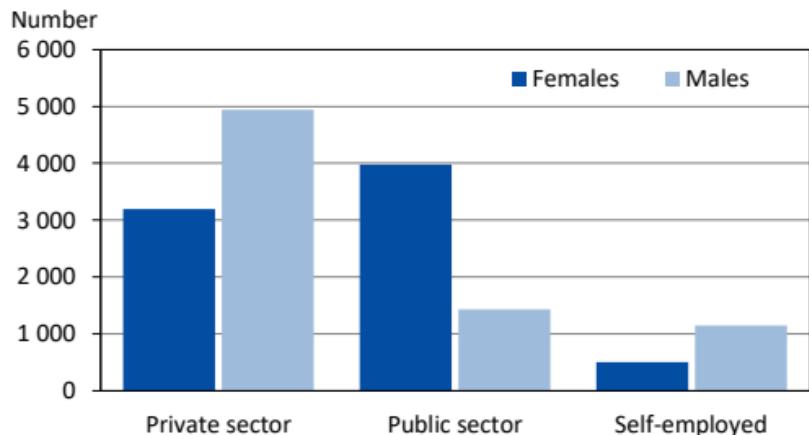
Average monthly earnings, municipal sector 2023
3 533 €



Employment rate (aged 16-64) 2022
78,3 %



Number of enterprises 2024
2 724

Employed in Åland by sector and sex 2022

Note: Jobs on Åland ships are included.

Self-employed of all employed 2022

11 %

Employed persons 2022

| Industry | Total | F | M | % |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Total | 14 439 | 7 265 | 7 174 | 100 |
| Agriculture | 531 | 133 | 398 | 4 |
| Manufacturing | 1 177 | 296 | 881 | 8 |
| Construction | 1 038 | 74 | 964 | 7 |
| Trade, hotels | 1 940 | 974 | 966 | 13 |
| Transport | 1 341 | 340 | 1 001 | 9 |
| IT and communication | 622 | 182 | 440 | 4 |
| Financial services | 727 | 374 | 353 | 5 |
| Prof., scient., tech. | 996 | 540 | 456 | 7 |
| Public services | 4 770 | 3 758 | 1 012 | 33 |
| Personal services | 879 | 501 | 378 | 6 |
| Unknown | 418 | 93 | 325 | 3 |
| Employment rate, % | 78,3 | 79,2 | 77,4 | |

Labour market

Employed persons 2022, %

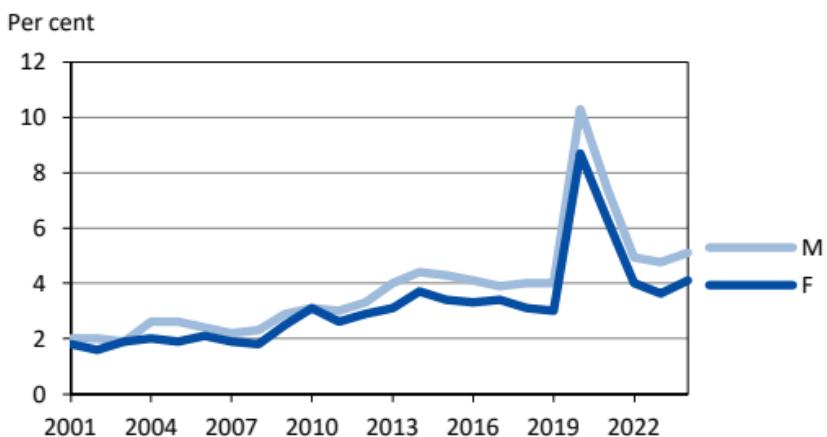
| Region | | Primary industries | Industry, construct. | Ser- vices |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Mariehamn | Total | 0 | 11 | 86 |
| | Females | 0 | 4 | 95 |
| | Males | 1 | 19 | 77 |
| Rural district | Total | 5 | 19 | 73 |
| | Females | 2 | 6 | 90 |
| | Males | 7 | 31 | 57 |
| Archipelago | Total | 15 | 10 | 71 |
| | Females | 9 | 3 | 87 |
| | Males | 21 | 16 | 58 |
| Åland | Total | 4 | 15 | 78 |
| | Females | 2 | 5 | 92 |
| | Males | 6 | 26 | 64 |

Note: Primary industries include agriculture, forestry and fishery.

Unemployment rate 2024

4,6 %

Unemployment 2001-2024, %



Unemployed job seekers 2024

694

Income and taxes of private individuals 2023, MEUR

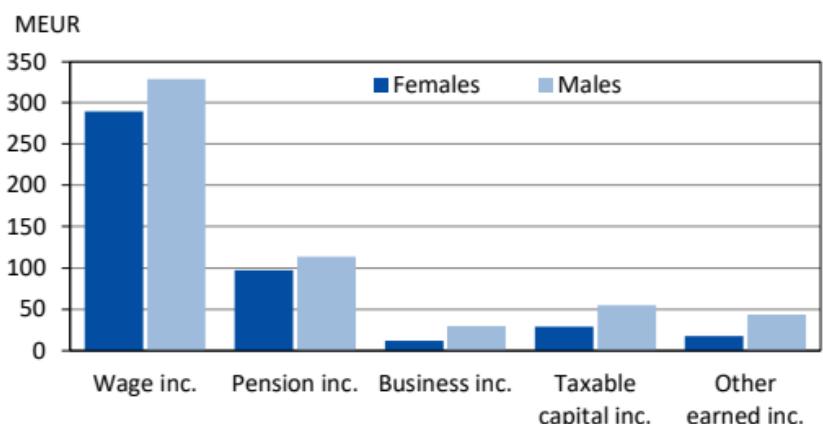
| | Total | Females | Males |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Wage income | 618 | 290 | 329 |
| Pension income | 211 | 97 | 114 |
| Business income ¹⁾ | 41 | 12 | 29 |
| Taxable capital income ²⁾ | 84 | 29 | 55 |
| Other earned income | 60 | 17 | 43 |
| Income subject | | | |
| to taxation | 1 012 | 445 | 567 |
| Taxable earned income | 739 | 319 | 420 |
| Taxable capital income | 81 | 28 | 53 |
| Income taxes, state taxation | 62 | 18 | 43 |
| Municipal income taxes | 110 | 46 | 64 |
| Health care contribution | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| Church tax | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Media fee | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Taxes, total | 195 | 75 | 120 |
| Income subject to taxation less taxes | 817 | 370 | 447 |

1) Including both earned and capital income

2) Excluding capital income from business

Taxes, share of taxable income 2023 **19,3 %**

Income by sex 2023



Monthly earnings in the private sector 2022

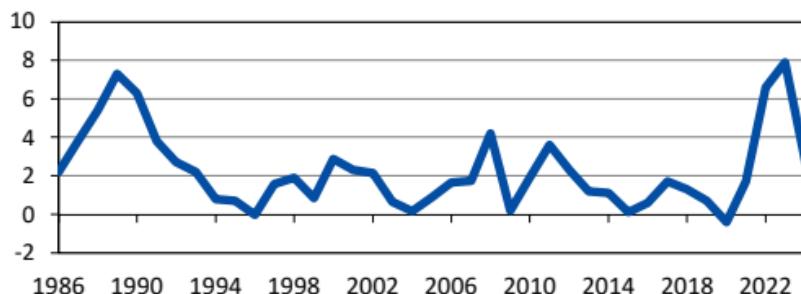
| Occupational group | Total | F | M |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 3 888 | 3 555 | 4 077 |
| Legislators, senior managers | 6 734 | 5 963 | 7 059 |
| Professionals | 4 742 | 4 473 | 4 898 |
| Technicians, associate professionals | 4 021 | 3 676 | 4 229 |
| Clerks | 3 328 | 3 263 | 3 457 |
| Service, sales, care workers | 2 876 | 2 712 | 3 043 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishery workers | 2 625 | 2 150 | 3 054 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 3 252 | 2 579 | 3 286 |
| Plant and machine operators, assemblers | 2 978 | 2 763 | 3 013 |
| Elementary occupations | 2 501 | 2 267 | 2 683 |

Monthly earnings in the public sector 2023

| Occupational group | Females | | | Males | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Gov. | Ål | Munic. | State | Gov. | Ål |
| Total | 3 972 | 3 457 | 3 859 | 4 613 | 3 793 | 4 294 |
| Legisl., senior managers | 5 495 | 4 524 | .. | 5 978 | 5 899 | .. |
| Professionals | 4 888 | 3 830 | 5 245 | 5 664 | 4 184 | 5 271 |
| Techn., ass. profession. | 3 729 | 3 595 | 3 469 | 4 198 | 3 961 | 3 879 |
| Clerks | 3 004 | .. | .. | 3 022 | .. | .. |
| Service, sales, care workers | 3 425 | 3 254 | .. | 3 813 | 3 188 | - |
| Craft and rel. trades work. | .. | .. | - | .. | .. | .. |
| Plant, mach. op., assembl. | - | - | - | - | 3 471 | .. |
| Elem. occup. | 2 650 | 2 532 | .. | 2 785 | 2 548 | .. |

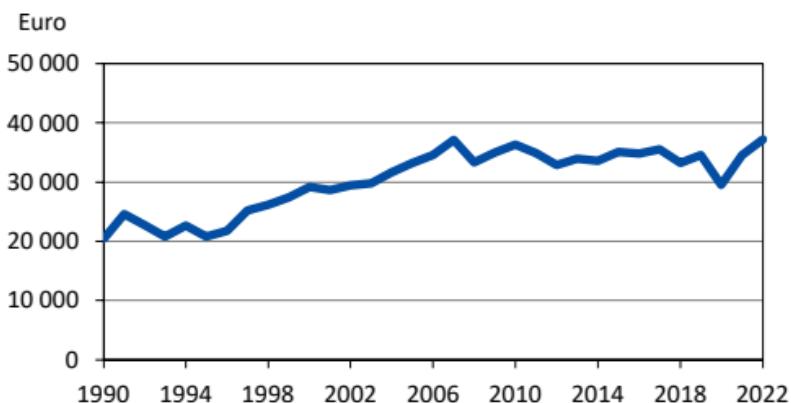
Consumer price index 1986-2024, annual percentage change

Per cent



Gross domestic product 2022

| Industry | MEUR | % |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Agriculture | 37 | 2,9 |
| Manufacturing | 127 | 9,9 |
| Construction | 64 | 5,0 |
| Trade, hotels | 107 | 8,3 |
| Shipping | 191 | 14,9 |
| Other transports | 42 | 3,3 |
| Information and communication | 48 | 3,7 |
| Financial services, real estate | 248 | 19,3 |
| Professional, scientific, technical activities | 34 | 2,7 |
| Public services | 14 | 1,1 |
| Personal services | 63 | 4,9 |
| Industries, total | 974 | 76,0 |
| Government services | 292 | 22,8 |
| Non-profit institutions | 15 | 1,2 |
| GDP at basic price | 1 281 | 100,0 |
| Indirect taxes | 172 | |
| Subsidies | -54 | |
| GDP at market price | 1 399 | |

GDP per capita 1990-2022, PPS euro

Note: Purchasing Power Standards, PPS, is an artificial currency eliminating differences in price levels between countries.

GDP, change 2021-2022

3,4 %

Enterprises 2024

| Industry | Number of employees | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total | 0-4 | 5-19 | 20-99 | 100+ | Unknown |
| Total | 2 724 | 2 419 | 198 | 60 | 11 | 36 |
| Primary ind. | 182 | 166 | 12 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 249 | 211 | 22 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| Construction | 489 | 446 | 30 | 10 | - | 3 |
| Trade, hotel | 534 | 452 | 65 | 11 | 1 | 5 |
| Transport | 272 | 216 | 27 | 13 | 6 | 10 |
| Finance, real estate | 649 | 604 | 29 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Public services | 349 | 324 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 6 |

Turnover and profit of enterprises in industry and commerce by industry 2023, MEUR

| Industry | Turnover | Profit/Loss |
|------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Manufacturing | 594 | 43 |
| Construction | 182 | 9 |
| Wholesale trade | 155 | 11 |
| Retail trade | 296 | 5 |
| Sea transport | 793 | 44 |
| Other transport | 97 | 0 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 66 | 2 |
| Business services | 197 | 14 |
| Personal services | 53 | 7 |

Ten largest enterprises by number of employees in Åland 2023

| Enterprises | Industry | Employees | Turnover MEUR |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Viking Line Abp | Transport | 1 711 | 435 |
| Ålandsbanken Abp | Finance, insurance | 268 | .. |
| Crosskey Banking | Information, communication | 249 | 39 |
| Solutions Ab | Manufacturing | 175 | 22 |
| Optinova Godby Ab | Transport | 148 | 23 |
| Trailer-Link Ab | Arts, entertainment, recreation | 140 | 57 |
| Ålands penning- automatförening | Transport | 136 | 45 |
| Rederi Ab Eckerö | Trade | 125 | 48 |
| Ab Mathias Eriksson | Transport | 118 | 29 |
| Åland Post Ab | Manufacturing | 110 | 63 |

Public Sector



Students graduated from the Åland University of Applied Sciences 2024

61



Home-schooled children 2024

128



Loans payable of the municipalities 2023

1 334 €/inhabitant



Recipients of parental allowances 2024

811



Health care outside Åland 2024

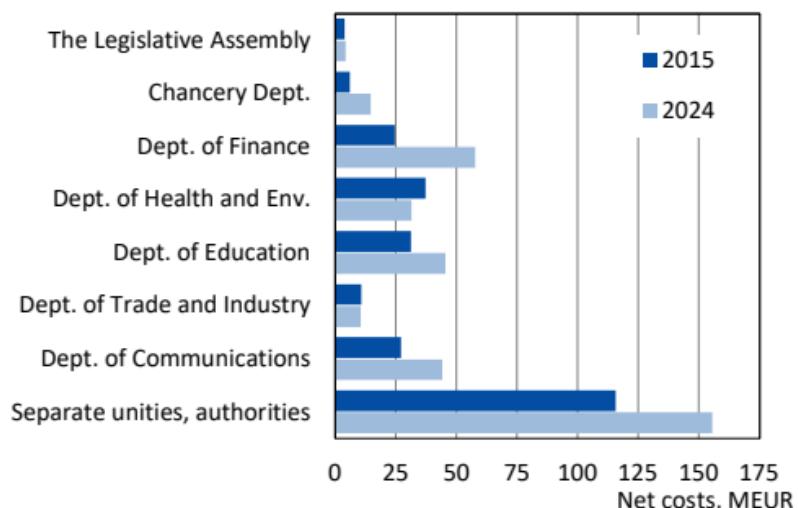
5 774 patient days

Visits at the municipal libraries 2024

260 000



Budget follow-up of the Government of Åland, MEUR



Government of Ål., tax revenue 2024 353 MEUR

Finances of the municipalities 2023

| | MEUR | % |
|---|------------|--------------|
| Expenditure by sector | 254 | 100,0 |
| General administration | 6 | 2,3 |
| Social welfare | 75 | 29,7 |
| Education and culture | 100 | 39,4 |
| Other services | 73 | 28,6 |
| Comparative figures | | |
| Taxable income, EUR/inhabitant | 22 456 | |
| Taxation, per cent | 17,47 | |
| Tax revenue, EUR/inhabitant | 4 412 | |
| Government of Åland subsidies, EUR/inhabitant | 1 406 | |
| Operating revenue, EUR/inhabitant | 1 304 | |
| Operating costs, EUR/inhabitant | 6 557 | |
| Net investments, EUR/inhabitant | 392 | |
| Loan stock, EUR/inhabitant | 1 334 | |
| Cash balance, EUR/inhabitant | 1 500 | |

Health and medical care 2024

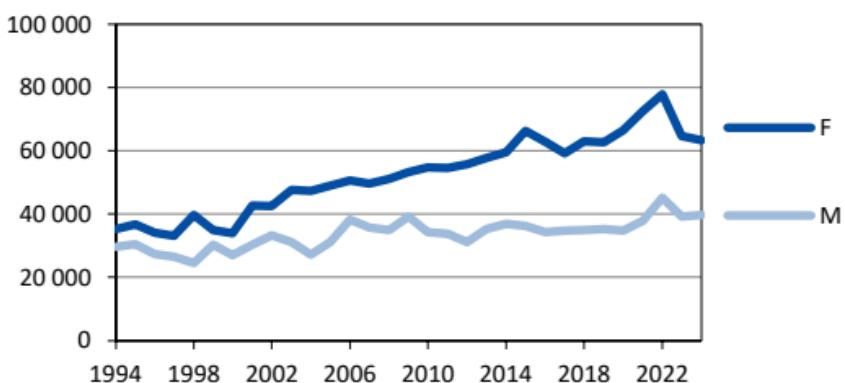
| | Total | Females | Males |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| In-patient care | | | |
| Somatic special care | | | |
| Beds | 101 | . | . |
| Patient days | 23 251 | 11 941 | 11 310 |
| Psychiatric care | | | |
| Beds | 14 | . | . |
| Patient days | 2 950 | 1 289 | 1 661 |
| Health care outside Åland | | | |
| Patient days | 5 774 | .. | .. |
| Out-patient visits | | | |
| Primary care | 116 097 | 67 300 | 48 797 |
| Psychiatric care | 18 010 | 10 261 | 7 749 |
| Somatic special care | 66 591 | 36 494 | 30 097 |
| Health care outside Åland | 3 665 | .. | .. |
| Dental care | 15 492 | .. | .. |

Note: The figures are from the Åland Health and Medical Care Organisation.

Somatic special care includes rehabilitation and geriatric care.

Sickness allowances 1994-2024, days covered by sex of the recipients

Number



Sickness allowances paid 2024

6,6 MEUR

Parental allowance

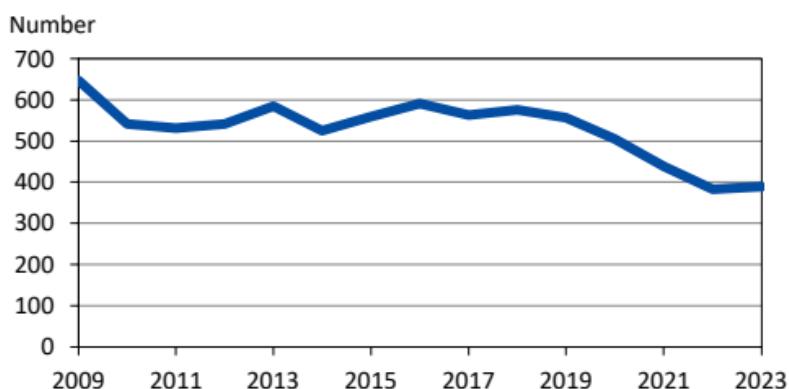
| | 2014 | | 2024 | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | F | M | F | M |
| Number of recipients | 470 | 317 | 408 | 403 |
| Allowance days | 67 023 | 8 030 | 56 630 | 19 590 |
| Allowance paid, 1 000 EUR | 4 501 | 667 | 4 897 | 1 862 |
| Euro/day | 67,16 | 83,06 | 86,47 | 95,06 |

Child home care allowance

| | 2010 | 2020 | 2024 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|
| Number of recipients | 787 | 865 | 624 |
| Females | 746 | 739 | 557 |
| Males | 41 | 126 | 67 |

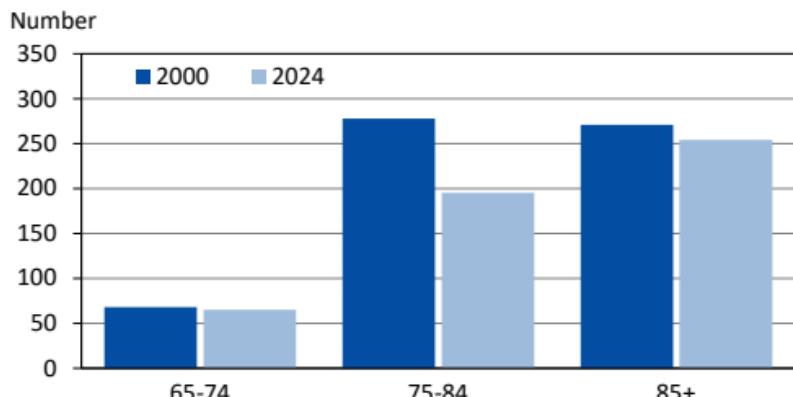
Note: Parents to children under 3 years of age not using municipal child care are granted child home care allowance.

Child protection reports 2024 875

Recipients of income support 2009-2023

Clients in outpatient addiction care 2024 237

Households receiving municipal home-help services by age



Elderly care 2024, number of clients

| | Total | Age | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | 65-74 | 75-84 | 85- |
| Åland | 628 | 87 | 218 | 323 |
| Females | 375 | 41 | 113 | 221 |
| Males | 253 | 46 | 105 | 102 |
| Elderly centers | 88 | 14 | 34 | 40 |
| Females | 57 | 8 | 18 | 31 |
| Males | 31 | 6 | 16 | 9 |
| In service homes for elderly | 336 | 31 | 86 | 219 |
| Females | 227 | 17 | 51 | 159 |
| Males | 109 | 14 | 35 | 60 |
| Cared for by related person | 204 | 42 | 98 | 64 |
| Females | 91 | 16 | 44 | 31 |
| Males | 113 | 26 | 54 | 33 |

Old-age pensioners, share of population 2024 25 %

Number of pension beneficiaries

| | 2010 | | 2024 | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | F | M | F | M |
| Pension beneficiaries, total | 3 604 | 3 136 | 4 471 | 3 837 |
| Old-age pension | 2 903 | 2 551 | 4 022 | 3 512 |
| Invalidity pension | 422 | 444 | 350 | 272 |

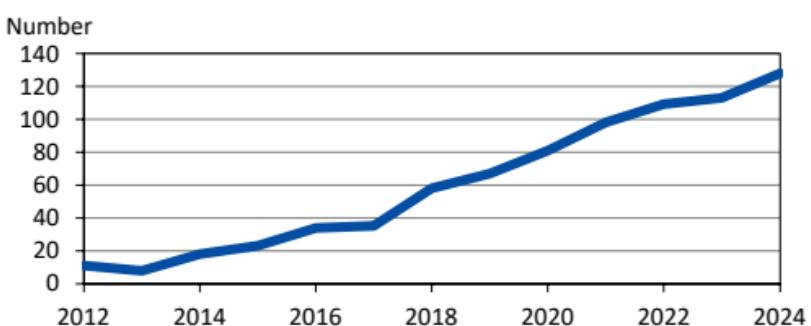
Child day care

| | 2000 | 2024 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Day nurseries | 47 | 37 |
| Children | 1 518 | 1 469 |
| In day nurseries | 1 291 | 1 464 |
| In family day care | 227 | 5 |
| Percentage of children in child day care | 59,9 | 73,2 |
| 0-1 year | 9,5 | 18,2 |
| 2-3 years | 57,1 | 85,7 |
| 4-6 years | 90,5 | 94,4 |

Comprehensive school 2024

| | Schools | Pupils |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Total | 22 | 3 101 |
| Junior level | 21 | 2 058 |
| Senior level | 8 | 1 041 |

Note: Seven schools have both junior and senior level education. Two pupils do not belong to a specific level.

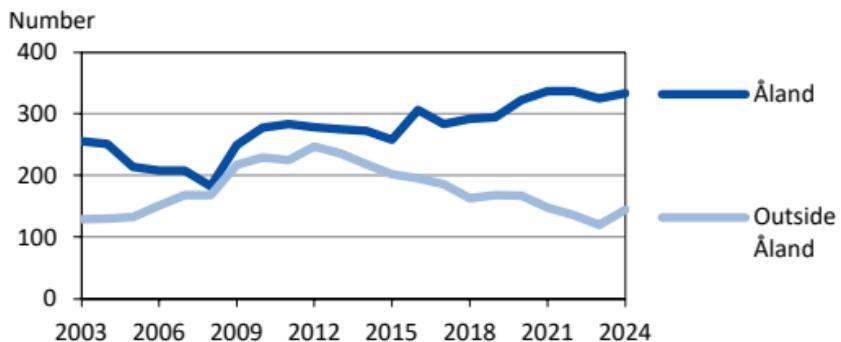
Home-schooled children**Students in upper secondary and other education 2024**

| | Total | F | M |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 1 204 | 594 | 610 |
| Ålands lyceum | 479 | 282 | 197 |
| Ålands yrkesgymnasium | 679 | 287 | 392 |
| Ålands folkhögskola | 46 | 25 | 21 |
| Home country | | | |
| Åland | 1 101 | 545 | 556 |
| Finland | 24 | 10 | 14 |
| Sweden | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Other | 26 | 10 | 16 |

Students at Åland University of Applied Sciences autumn 2024

| | Total | F | M |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 477 | 197 | 280 |
| Field of education | | | |
| Business, admin., law | 107 | 63 | 44 |
| Info., comm. techn. (ICT) | 93 | 21 | 72 |
| Technology | 104 | 10 | 94 |
| Health and welfare | 76 | 60 | 16 |
| Services | 97 | 43 | 54 |
| Home country | | | |
| Åland | 333 | 153 | 180 |
| Finland | 96 | 30 | 66 |
| Sweden | 42 | 11 | 31 |
| Other | 6 | 3 | 3 |

Students at Åland University of Applied Sciences 2003-2024 by residence



Students outside Åland 2024

| | Total | F | M |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 1 359 | 831 | 528 |
| Location | | | |
| Finland | 523 | 315 | 208 |
| Sweden | 775 | 478 | 297 |
| Other Nordic countries | 16 | 7 | 9 |
| Other Europe | 37 | 27 | 10 |
| Outside Europe | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Level | | | |
| Upper secondary level | 200 | 137 | 63 |
| Universities incl. polytechn. | 1 099 | 661 | 438 |
| Folk high schools, other | 60 | 33 | 27 |

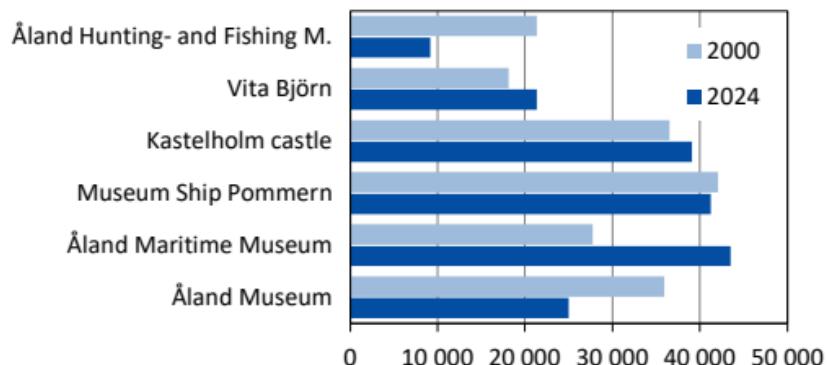
Libraries

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2024 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Holdings of media, 1 000 pcs | 333 | 326 | 272 |
| Home loans, 1 000 pcs | 486 | 476 | 378 |
| Volumes lent/inhabitant | 18,9 | 17,0 | 12,3 |
| Visits, 1 000 pcs | .. | 312 | 260 |

Visits at the Åland Provincial Archives 2024 1 945

Published books

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2024 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Books total | 67 | 54 | 49 |
| Specialised literature | 62 | 41 | 31 |
| Fiction | 5 | 9 | 10 |
| Children's and youth literature | - | 4 | 8 |

Museums, visits**Parishes**

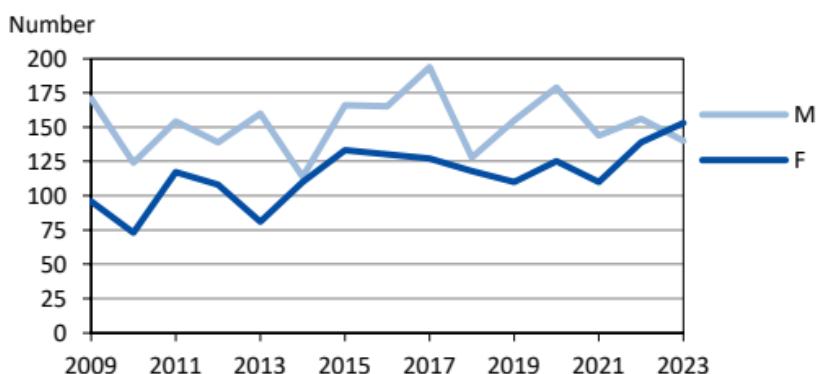
| | 2000 | 2010 | 2023 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of parishes | 13 | 10 | 8 |
| Members of parishes | 23 801 | 21 205 | 20 326 |
| Attendants in services | 62 080 | 44 345 | 23 062 |
| Baptisms, number | 239 | 218 | 150 |
| People in preparation for confirmation, number | 267 | 321 | 218 |

Note: Evangelic-Lutheran national parishes

Offences against the criminal code known to the authorities 2023

| | Offences total | Suspected persons | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|
| | | Total | F, % | M, % |
| All offences | 1 824 | 1 414 | 19,0 | 81,0 |
| Property offences | 564 | 191 | 23,6 | 76,4 |
| Offences against persons | 180 | 179 | 19,6 | 80,4 |
| Sexual offences | 60 | 40 | 2,5 | 97,5 |
| Public offences | 108 | 141 | 17,7 | 82,3 |
| Traffic offences | 608 | 617 | 21,2 | 78,8 |
| Other offences | 304 | 246 | 12,6 | 87,4 |

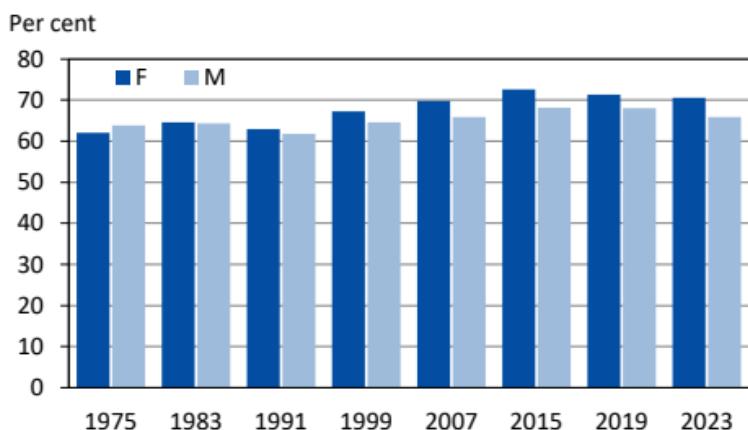
Victims of crimes by sex 2009-2023



Participation, municipal election 2023

64,0 %

Legislative Assembly elections, participation by sex, %



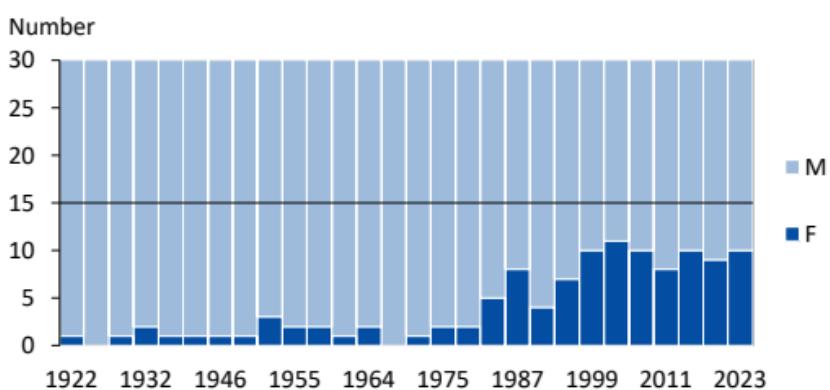
Legislative Assembly election 2023

| Political group | Votes | | Members elected | | |
|------------------------|--|------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Number | % | Tot. | F | M |
| Total | 14 044 | 100 | 30 | 10 | 20 |
| Åland Centre Party | 2 983 | 21 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Åland Liberals | 4 204 | 30 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| The Moderates | 1 761 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Independents | 2 150 | 15 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Åland Soc. Dem. Party | 1 801 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Future of Åland | 403 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Sustainable Initiative | 720 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Jannik Svensson | 22 | 0 | - | - | - |
| Speaker | Jörgen Pettersson (Åland Centre Party) | | | | |

Candidates, Legislative Assembly election 2023 205

The Government of Åland 2025

| Political group | Members | F | M |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Total | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Åland Liberals | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Åland Centre Party | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Åland Soc. Dem. Party | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Premier | Katrin Sjögren (Åland Liberals) | | |

Members elected for the Legislative Assembly by sex 1922-2023

About Åland

Åland is a home-ruled, demilitarized and Swedish-speaking territory belonging to Finland. The autonomy originating from 1922 grants Åland legislative power in several areas. The popularly elected Legislative Assembly of Åland (Lagtinget) appoints the Government of Åland (Landskapsregeringen), which holds the executive power.

The competence areas of the Government of Åland are health and medical care, upper secondary and tertiary education, trade and industry, local road and ferry traffic, the police, the postal service, radio and television as well as culture and museums.

There are 16 municipalities in Åland and 6 of these are situated in the archipelago. The municipal sector is responsible for areas such as comprehensive school, child care and elderly care.

Over the last decades, Åland has developed into a service economy. Concurrently, the population has increased and the contribution of immigrants expanded.

Åland has its own flag since 1954 and stamps of its own since 1984. Starting in 1970, Åland is represented in the Nordic Council and participates in the work of the Nordic Council of Ministers. Åland joined the European Union in 1995, but remains outside the EU tax union.

The statistical information in Åland in figures is mainly from the Statistical Yearbook of Åland, which is produced annually by Statistics and Research Åland (ÅSUB).

ÅSUB's main tasks are to function as the official statistics authority of the Åland Islands and to conduct research and surveys. ÅSUB produces statistics in several subject areas including population, public finance, manufacturing, education, social welfare, health and medical care, environment and elections. All statistics as well as all reports and other information published by ÅSUB are available on the web site **www.asub.ax**.

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